

**ST. FRANCIS XAVIER UNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF ANTHROPOLOGY  
ANTH/DEVS 320 ANTHROPOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT FALL 2015**

**Additional readings, by topic, in no particular order**

**INTRODUCTION TO THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**Additional reading:**

Assal, Munzoul Abdalla M. (2002) "A discipline asserting its identity and place: displacement, aid and anthropology in Sudan." **Eastern Africa Social Science Research Review** 18(1): 63-96  
Project Muse

Bebbington, Anthony (2000) "Reencountering Development: Livelihood Transitions and Place Transformations in the Andes." **Annals of the Association of American Geographers**. 90(3): 495-520 (JSTOR)

Cernea, Michael (1996) **Social Organization and Development Anthropology**. Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Cowen, Michael and Robert Shenton 1995 "The Invention of Development." IN Jonathon Crush, Ed. **Power of Development**. London: Routledge, pp. 27-43.

De Haan, Arjan (2009) "Aid: the drama, the fiction, and does it work?" **International Institute of Social Studies Working Paper No. 488**.

<http://publishing.eur.nl/ir/darenet/asset/18705/wp488.pdf>.

Escobar, A. (1997) "Anthropology and Development." **International Social Science Journal** 49(4):497-515.

Everett, M. (1997) "The ghost in the machine: Agency in 'poststructural' critiques of development." **Anthropological Quarterly** 70(3):137-151.

Gow, David (2002) "Anthropology and development: Evil twin or moral narrative?" **Human Organization** 61(4): 299-314. ABI/Inform

Hackenberg, R. and B. Hackenberg (1999) "You CAN do something! Forming policy from applied projects, then and now." **Human Organization** 58(1):1-15.

Hackenberg, R. and B. Hackenberg (2004) "Notes toward a new future: Applied anthropology in century XXI." **Human Organization** 63(4):385-399.

Hart, G. (2001) "Development critiques in the 1990s: *cul de sacs* and promising paths." **Progress in Human Geography** 25(4):649-658.

Nustad, Knut G (2001) "Development: The Devil We Know?" **Third World Quarterly**, 22(4): 479-489. Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3993352>

Lewis, David and David Mosse, eds. (2006) **Development brokers and translators: the ethnography of aid and agencies**. Bloomfield, CT: Kumarian Press.

Moore, Donald S (1999) "The Crucible of Cultural Politics: Reworking "Development" in Zimbabwe's Eastern Highlands." **American Ethnologist**. 26(3): 654-689 (JSTOR)

Nederveen Pieterse, Jan (2000) "After post-development." **Third World Quarterly** 21(2): 175-191.

Olivier de Sardan, J. P. (2005) **Anthropology and Development: Understanding Contemporary Social Change**. London: Zed.

Rossi, B. (2004) "Order and disjuncture: theoretical shifts in the anthropology of aid in the development." **Current Anthropology** 45:4(556-560). ABI/Inform

Sachs, W. (1990) "The Archaeology of the development idea." **Interculture** 109.

Sachs, W., ed. (1992) **The Development Dictionary: a guide to knowledge as power**. London: Zed.

Schuurman, F. (2000) "Paradigms lost, paradigms regained? Development studies in the twenty-first century." **Third World Quarterly** 21(1): 7-20.

Thomas, Alan (2000) "Development as practice in a liberal capitalist world." **Journal of International Development** 12:773-787 ABI/Inform

### **How does anthropology fit in to development?**

**Additional reading:** just about any anthropological critique of development. Also:

Arce, Alberto (2003) "Re-approaching social development: a field of action between social life and policy processes." **Journal of International Development**. 25(7): 845- ABI/Inform

Crewe, E. and E. Harrison (1998) **Whose Development? An Ethnography of Aid**. London: Zed.

Doughty, Paul L. (2005) "Learn from the past, be involved in the future." **Human Organization**, 64(4): 303-310. ProQuest

Freidenberg, Judith (2007) "'Development Anthropology is a Contact Sport': An Oral History Interview with Michael M. Cernea by Judith Freidenberg." **Human Organization**. Washington: . 66(4): 339-354. Anthrosource.

Horak, M. (1998) "Transforming the Traditional: Indigenous Amazonian Resource regimes and resource capture by external actors – the case of Brazil's Kayapo." **Journal of Environment and Development** 7.

Kottack, C. P. (1991) "When people don't come first: some sociological lessons from completed projects." In M. Cernea, ed. **Putting people first: Sociological variables in rural development**. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 431-464.

Kottack, Conrad Phillip (1990) "Culture and 'Economic Development'." **American Anthropologist**. 92(3): 723-731. JSTOR

Lewis, David (2005) "Anthropology and Development: The Uneasy Relationship." London: LSE Research Online. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/253/>

MacDonald, J. (1990) "Poles, potlatching, and public affairs: The use of Aboriginal culture in development." **Culture** 10(2): 103-120.

Mandel, R. (1998) "Structural adjustment and soap opera: A case of a development project in Central Asia." **Central Asian Survey** 17(4):629-638.

Mansuri, Ghazala and Vijayendra Rao (2004) "Community based and driven development: A critical review." **World Bank Research Observer** 19: 1-39 (Oxford Journals Online)

Mosse, David (2006) "Anti-social anthropology? Objectivity, objection, and the ethnography of public policy and professional communities." **Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute** 12: 935-956

Rew, Alan (2003) "Why has it ended up here? Development (and other) messages and social connectivity in Northern Orissa." **Journal of International Development** 15:925-938. ABI/Inform

Werner, C. (2000) "Gifts, bribes and development in post-Soviet Kazakstan." **Human Organization** 59(1): 11-22 ABI/Inform

### **INSTITUTIONS OF DEVELOPMENT**

**Does it matter who does development? NGOs, volunteers, bilateral and multilateral organizations**

**Additional reading:**

- Abramson, D. (1999) "A critical look at NGOs and civil society as means to an end in Uzbekistan." **Human Organization**. 58(3):240-250.
- Bebbington, A. "New states, new NGOs? Crises and transitions among rural development NGOs in the Andean Region." **World Development** 1755-1765.
- Chernela, Janet (2005) "The politics of mediation: local-global interactions in the central Amazon of Brazil." **American Anthropologist** 107(4): 602-631 ABI/Inform
- Creed, G. and J. Wedel (1997) "Second thoughts from the second world: Interpreting aid in post-communist Eastern Europe." **Human Organization** 56(3):253-264. ABI/Inform
- Crewe, E. and E. Harrison (1998) "Partnership." In **Whose development? An Ethnography of Aid**. London: Zed, pp. 69-90.
- Edwards, M. and D. Hulme, (1997) **NGOs, States and Donors: Too Close for Comfort?** New York: St. Martin's Press in association with Save the Children.
- Eyben, R. (2000) "Development and anthropology: A view from inside the Agency." **Critique of Anthropology**. 20(1):7-14. (Sage Journals Online).
- Fisher, W. (1997) "Doing Good? The politics and anti-politics of NGO practices." **Annual Review of Anthropology**. 26: 439-464. ABI/Inform.
- Gardner, K. (1997) "Mixed Messages: Contested 'Development' and the 'Plantation Rehabilitation Project.'" In R.D. Grillo and R.L. Stirrat, Eds. **Discourses of Development: Anthropological Perspectives**. London: Berg, pp. 133-156.
- Hemment, J. (2004) "The riddle of the third sector: Civil Society, International aid, and NGOs in Russia." **Anthropological Quarterly** 77(2): 215- ABI/Inform
- Heyman, J.(2004) "The anthropology of power-wielding bureaucracies." **Human Organization** 63(4): 487-500.
- Hollenbach, Pia and Kanchana Ruwanpura (2011) "Symbolic Gestures: The Development Terrain of Post-Tsunami Villages in (Southern) Sri Lanka." **Journal of Development Studies** 47(9): 1299-1314.
- Lewis, David (1998) "Interagency partnerships in aid-recipient countries: Lessons from an aquaculture project in Bangladesh." **Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly** 27:323-338. (Sage Journals Online)
- Lewis, David (1999) "Revealing, widening, deepening? A review of the existing and potential contribution of anthropological approaches to 'third sector' research." **Human Organization**. 58(1): 73-81.
- Lewis, David (2008) "Using Life Histories in Social Policy Research: The Case of Third Sector/Public Sector Boundary Crossing." **Journal of Social Policy** 37(4):
- Lewis, David, et al (2003) "Practice, power and meaning: Frameworks for studying organizational culture in multi-agency rural development projects." **Journal of International Development**. 15(5): 541- ABI/Inform
- Lewis, David and David Mosse (eds.)(2006) **Development Brokers and Translators: the Ethnography of Aid and Agencies**. West Hartford, CT: Kumarian Press Inc.
- Lewis, David and David Mosse (2006) "Encountering Order and Disjuncture: Contemporary Anthropological Perspectives on the Organization of Development." **Oxford Development Studies** 34(1): 1-13.
- Lewis, David and Paul Opoku-Mensah (2006) "Moving forward research agendas on international NGOs: Theory, agency and context." **Journal of International Development**. 18, 665-675. <http://personal.lse.ac.uk/lewisd/images/lewis-opoku.pdf>

- Markowitz, Lisa (2001) "Finding the field: Notes on the ethnography of NGOs" **Human Organization** 60(1): 40-46. ABI/Inform
- Mercer, Claire and Maia Green (2013) "Making civil society work: Contracting, cosmopolitanism and community development in Tanzania." **Geoforum** 45: 106-115.
- Mosse, David (2011) Non-economists/Anthropologists at work in the World Bank in Washington, DC" In David Mosse, ed. **Adventures in Aidland: The anthropology of professionals in international development**. Oxford: Bergahn Books, 81-102. (Also other contributors)
- Stirrat, R.L. and Heiko Henkel (1997) "The development gift: The problem of reciprocity in the NGO world." **The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science**. 554: 66-80. (Sage Journals Online)
- Thompson, Kathleen (1997) "Participatory Agri-Tech Assistance: The Farmer-to-Farmer Program." **Culture and Agriculture**. 19(3): 138-144. Anthrosource.
- Townsend, J., G. Porter and E. Mawdsley (2002) "The role of the transnational community of non-government organizations: Governance or poverty reduction?" **Journal of International Development**. 14: 829-839.
- Ulvila, Marko and Farhad Hossain (2002) "Development NGOs and political participation of the poor in Bangladesh and Nepal." **Voluntas** 13(2) 149-163. ABI/Inform
- Zaidi, S. Akbar (1999) "NGO failure and the need to bring back the state." **Journal of International Development**. 11: 259-271.

## STRATEGIES OF DEVELOPMENT

### Understanding political positioning: Actor-oriented strategies.

#### Additional reading:

- Arce, Alberto and Norman Long (1993) "Bridging two worlds: An ethnography of peasant-bureaucrat relations in Western Mexico." In Mark Hobart, ed. **An Anthropological Critique of Development: The growth of ignorance**. London: Routledge, pp. 179-208.
- Benediktsson, Karl(1998) "Food Markets in the Eastern Highlands, Papua New Guinea: Actors, Power and Rural Development Geography" **Geografiska Annaler**. Series B, Human Geography, 80(3): 159-172. (JSTOR)
- Fernando, Jude L (2003) "NGOs and Production of Indigenous Knowledge Under the Condition of Postmodernity." **The Annals Of The American Academy Of Political And Social Science**, 590(1): 54-72 JSTOR.
- Hilhorst, Dorothea (1997) "Issues and dilemmas in building development efforts on local organizations" **Community Development Journal**. 32: 17 - 29. Oxford journals online
- Hilhorst, Dorothea (2001) "Village experts and development discourse: 'Progress' in a Philippine Igorot village." **Human Organization** 60(4): 401- 413.
- Long, Norman (2001) **Development Sociology: Actor Perspectives**. London: Routledge, pp. 9-29.
- Long, Norman and Liu, Jinlong (2009) "The Centrality of Actors and Interfaces in the Understanding of New Ruralities: A Chinese Case Study." **Journal of Current Chinese Affairs**, 38, 4, 63-84.
- Villarreal, Magdalena ( 2004) "Striving to make capital do 'economic things' for the impoverished: on the issue of capitalization." in Tiina Kontinen, ed. **Development Intervention: Actor and activity perspectives**. Helsinki: University of Helsinki, 71-81. <http://www.valt.helsinki.fi/kmi/english/Developmentintervention.pdf#page=71>

Ye Jingzhong, Wang Yihuan and Norman Long (2009) "Farmer Initiatives and Livelihood Diversification: From the Collective to a Market Economy in Rural China." **Journal of Agrarian Change** 9(2): 175-203.

Ye Jingzhong, Wang Yihuan and Norman Long (2009) "Farmer Initiatives and Livelihood Diversification: From the Collective to a Market Economy in Rural China." **Journal of Agrarian Change** 9(2): 175-203.

### **Is investment in industrialization and incorporation into the capitalist economy the answer?**

Additional reading:

Appelbaum, R. and N. Lichtenstein (2006) "A new world of retail supremacy: Supply chains and workers' chains in the age of Wal-Mart." **International and Working-Class History** 70: 106-125.

Bernstein, Henry (2010) "Can Modernity Accommodate African 'Peasants'?" 7<sup>th</sup> Congress of African Studies, CIEA7 #24: Desarrollo Rural.

[http://www.repositorio-iul.iscte.pt/bitstream/10071/2337/1/CIEA7\\_24\\_BERNSTEIN\\_Can%20odernity%20Accommodate%20African%20%E2%80%98Peasants%E2%80%99.pdf](http://www.repositorio-iul.iscte.pt/bitstream/10071/2337/1/CIEA7_24_BERNSTEIN_Can%20odernity%20Accommodate%20African%20%E2%80%98Peasants%E2%80%99.pdf)

de Soto Hernando (2002) "Debates: I. Law and Property Outside the West: Land and Property Outside the West: A Few New Ideas about Fighting Poverty." **Forum for Development Studies** 29(2): 349-388.

Edwards, Michael (2009) "Oil and water or the perfect margarita?" where is the "social" in "the social economy?" **The Philanthropist** 22(2): 75-81.

Gilbert, Alan (2002) "On the Mystery of Capital and the Myths of Hernando De Soto: What Difference Does Legal Title Make?" **International Development Planning Review (Formerly Third World Planning Review)**, 24 (1):1-19.

Hetherington, Kregg (2002) "Privatizing the private in rural Paraguay: Precarious lots and the materiality of rights." **American Ethnologist** 36(2): 224-241. AnthroSource.

Li, Tania Murray (2010) "Indigeneity, Capitalism, and the Management of Dispossession." **Current Anthropology**, 51(3): 385-414

Moberg, Mark (2014) Certification and neoliberal governance: Moral economies of Fair Trade in the Eastern Caribbean. **American Anthropologist** 116(1): 8-22.

Ngai, Pun (2000) "Opening a minor genre of resistance in reform China: Scream, dream, and transgression in a workplace." **positions** 8(2): 531-555. Project Muse.

Xue, Hong (2008) "Local strategies of labor control: A case study of three electronics factories in China." **International Labor and Working-Class History** 73: 85-103. Cambridge Journals Online.

Antamina (2007) Concentrados de Antamina newsletter #15,

<http://www.antamina.com/boletin/boletines/concentrados15eng.pdf>

Government of Canada. (n.d.) "Canadian influenced mining: Turning profits into promise – mining company raises the bar on corporate social responsibility in Peru."

[http://www.canadainternational.gc.ca/peru-perou/highlights-faits/whats\\_new-quoi\\_de\\_neuf\\_11691.aspx?lang=eng](http://www.canadainternational.gc.ca/peru-perou/highlights-faits/whats_new-quoi_de_neuf_11691.aspx?lang=eng)

Szablowski, David. (2002) "Mining, Displacement and the World Bank: A Case Analysis of Compania Minera Antamina's Operations in Peru." **Journal of Business Ethics** 39(3):247-273. (PQ, JSTOR, Kluwer)

Tejeda, A. (2001) "Strategic training for continued improvement" (pp. 14-15); Griffis de Zúñiga, E. "Beyond mining: Antamina meets the challenges for sustainable development" (pp. 16-19);

and La Rue, A. "Making the difference" (pp. 20-24) in **Dialogue: Canada-Peru Chamber of Commerce**. November 2001. (see me)

additional:Ballard, Chris and Glenn Banks (2003) "Resource wars: The anthropology of mining." **Annual Review of Anthropology**. 2003.32: 287-303 [PQ]

De Neve, Geert (2014) Fordism, flexible specialization and CSR: How Indian garment workers critique neoliberal labour regimes. **Ethnography** 15(2): 184-207.

## **Participatory strategies and Community development**

### **Additional reading:**

Chambers, Robert (1994) "The Origins and Practice of Participatory Rural Appraisal." **World Development** 22(7): 953-969. Available at

<http://www.scarp.ubc.ca/Origins%20%20Practices.pdf>

Cooke, Bill and U. Kothari, eds. (2002) **Participation: The New Tyranny?** London: Zed.

Cornwall, Andrea (2008) "Unpacking 'participation': Models, meanings and practices."

**Community Development Journal** 43(3): 269-283. Oxford Journals.

Cornwall, Andrea and Garrett Pratt (2010) "The use and abuse of participatory rural appraisal: Reflections from practice." **Agriculture and Human Values** 28(2): 263-272

Delcore, Henry (2004) "Development and the life story of a Thai farmer leader" **Ethnology** 43(1): 33-50. ABI/Inform

Goodfellow-Baikie, Robin L. and Leona M. English (2006) "First Nations and community

Daskon, Chandima and Tony Binns (2010) "Culture, tradition and sustainable rural livelihoods: exploring the culture–development interface in Kandy, Sri Lanka." **Community Development Journal** 45(4): 494-517.

economic development: a case study." **Community Development Journal** 41: 223-233. Oxford Journals

Green, Maia (2000) "Participatory Development and the Appropriation of Agency in Southern Tanzania." **Critique of Anthropology** 20(1):67-89. (Sage Journals Online)

Campbell, John (2001) "Participatory rural appraisal as qualitative research: Distinguishing methodological issues from participatory claims." **Human Organization**.60(4):380-389.

Green, Maia (2003) "Globalizing development in Tanzania: Policy franchising through participatory project management." **Critique of Anthropology** 23:123-143. (Sage Journals Online)

Harrison, E. (2002) "'The problem with the locals': Partnership and participation in Ethiopia." **Development and Change** 33(4): 587-610.

Hickey, S. and G. Mohan, eds. (2004) **Participation: From Tyranny to Transformation?** London: Zed.

Jackson, C. (1997) "Actor participation and gender relations at a participatory project interface." In Anne Marie Goetz, ed. **Getting Institutions Right for Women in Development**. London: Zed, 161-175.

McKinnon, Katharine Islay (2006) "An orthodoxy of 'the local': post-colonialism, participation and professionalism in northern Thailand." **The Geographical Journal**. 172(1):22-34.

ABI/Inform

- Mohan, G. and K. Stokke (2000) "Participatory development and empowerment: the dangers of localism." **Third World Quarterly** 247-268.
- Mosse, D. (1994) "Authority, gender and knowledge: Theoretical reflections on the practice of participatory rural appraisal." **Development and Change** 25:497-526.
- Pottier, J. (1997) "Towards an ethnography of participatory appraisal and research." In R.D. Grillo and R.L. Stirrat, eds. **Discourses of Development: Anthropological Perspectives**. London: Berg, 203-227.
- Rahnema, M. (1992) "Participation." In W. Sachs, ed. **The Development Dictionary: a guide to knowledge as power**. London: Zed, 116-131.
- Ryan, J. M. Robinson (1990) "Implementing participatory action research in the Canadian north: A case study of the Gwich'in language and cultural project." **Culture** 10(2): 57-71.
- Sims, Brian and Jeffery Bentley (2002) "Participatory research: a set of tools but not the key to the universe." **Culture & Agriculture**. 24(1): 34-41.
- Slocum, N. (2003) **Participatory methods toolkit: a practitioner's manual**. Belgium: United Nations University (UNU). Available at [http://www.unu.edu/hq/library/Collection/PDF\\_files/CRIS/PMT.pdf](http://www.unu.edu/hq/library/Collection/PDF_files/CRIS/PMT.pdf)
- Slocum, N. et al. 1995 **Power, Process and Participation**. London: Intermediate Technology. IDS Participation website (<http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/particip/research/index.html>)

### **What are the resources of development subjects? Social capital.**

#### **Additional reading:**

- Bebbington, Anthony (2004) "Social capital and development studies 1: critique, debate, progress?" **Progress in Development Studies**. 4(4): 343- ABI/Inform
- Bebbington, Anthony, Scott Guggenheim, Elizabeth Olson and Michael Woolcock (2004) Exploring Social Capital Debates at the World Bank." **Journal of Development Studies** 40(5): 33-64.
- Bebbington, A. and T. Perreault (1999) "Social capital, development, and access to resources in highland Ecuador." **Economic Geography**. 75(4): 395-418
- Elyachar, Julia (2012) "Next Practices: Knowledge, Infrastructure, and Public Goods at the Bottom of the Pyramid." **Public Culture** 24(1): 109-130.
- Fox, J. (1996) "How does civil society thicken? The political construction of social capital in Mexico." **World Development** 24(6): 1089-103
- Fox, J. and Gershman, J. (2000) "The World Bank and social capital: Lessons from ten rural development projects in the Philippines and Mexico." **Policy Sciences**. 33(3/4): 399-419.
- Maclean, Kate. (2010) "Capitalizing on Women's Social Capital? Women-Targeted Microfinance in Bolivia." **Development and Change**. 41(3): 495-515.
- Radcliffe, S. (2004) "Geography of development: development, civil society and inequality – social capital is (almost) dead?" **Progress in Human Geography** 28(4): 517-527. (Sage)
- Whittaker, A and Cathy Banwell (2003) "Positioning Policy: The epistemology of social capital and its application in applied rural research in Australia." **Human Organization**. 61(3): 252-261. ABI/Inform
- Woolcock, Michael and Deepa Narayan (2000) "Social Capital: Implications for development theory, research and policy." **World Bank Research Observer** 15: 225-249. (Oxford journals online)
- Woolcock, Michael (2010) "The Rise and Routinization of Social Capital, 1988–2008." **Annual Review of Political Science**. Vol. 13: 469-487

## **Focussing on the individual characteristics: Gender and Development**

### **Additional reading:**

Cornwall, Andrea (2007) "Myths To Live By? Female Solidarity and Female Autonomy Reconsidered." **Development and Change** 38(1):149-168. Wiley InterScience.

DeLind, Laura, D. and Anne E. Ferguson (1999) "Is this a women's movement?" The relationship of gender to community-supported agriculture in Michigan." **Human Organization** 58(2): 190-200. ABI/Inform

Anne Marie Goetz.(2007) "Political Cleaners:Women as the New Anti-Corruption Force?" **Development and Change** 38(1): 87-105. Wiley InterScience.

Goebel, A. and M. Epprecht (1995) "Women and Employment in Sub-Saharan Africa: Testing the World Bank and WID Models with a Lesotho Case Study." **African Studies Review**. 38(1): 1-22. (JSTOR) Hanchett, S. (1997) "Women's empowerment and the development research agenda: A personal account from the Bangladesh flood action plan." **Feminist Issues**. 15(1/2):42-71.

Hapke, Holly (2001) "Petty traders, gender and development in a South Indian Fishery" **Economic Geography** 77(3): 225-249. (JSTOR)

Klenk., Rebecca M.(2004) "'Who is the Developed Woman?': Women as a Category of Development Discourse, Kumaon, India." **Development and Change** 35(1): 57-78.

Laurie, Nina (2005) Establishing Development Orthodoxy: Negotiating Masculinities in the Water Sector **Development and Change**, Volume 36, Issue 3 (p 527-549)

Lind, Amy (2003) "Feminist post-development thought: 'Women in development' and the gendered paradoxes of survival in Bolivia." **Women's Studies Quarterly** 31(3/4):227-246 ABI/Inform

Moser, C. (1992) "Housing." In Lise Ostergaard, Ed. **Gender and Development: A Practical Guide**. London: Routledge, pp. 76-93.

Murdock, Donna (2003) "Neoliberalism, gender and development: Institutionalizing 'post-feminism' in Medellin, Colombia." **Women's Studies Quarterly** 31(3/4): 129-153 ABI/Inform

Phillips, Lynn and Suzan Ilcan (2000) "Domesticating spaces in transition: Politics and practices in the gender and development literature, 1970-1999" **Anthropologica** 42(2): 205- ABI/Inform

Radcliffe, Sarah with Andrea Pequeño (2010) "Ethnicity, Development and Gender: Ts'achila Indigenous Women in Ecuador." **Development and Change** 41(6): 983-1016.

Rathgeber, E. ((1990) "WID, WAD, GAD: trends in research and practice." **The Journal of Developing Areas**. 24:489-502.

Sharma, Aradhana (2006) "Crossbreeding Institutions, Breeding Struggle: Women's Empowerment, Neoliberal Governmentality, and State (Re)Formation in India." **Cultural Anthropology**, 21(1): 60-95, Anthrosource

Stephen, Lynn (2005) "Women's weaving cooperatives in Oaxaca: An indigenous response to neoliberalism." **Critique of Anthropology**. 25(3): 253-278. ABI/Inform

Visvanathan, N. with L. Duggan, L. Nisonoff, and N. Wieggersma, Eds.1997 **The Women, Gender and Development Reader**. London: Zed.

Williams, S., J. Seed and A. Mwau (1994) **The Oxfam Gender Training Manual**. Oxford: Oxfam

Zellerer, Evelyn and Dmitriy Vyortkin (2004) "Women's Grassroots Struggles for Empowerment in the Republic of Kazakhstan." **Social Politics** 39(1): 72-84



## **Microenterprise/microcredit.**

### **Additional reading:**

- Berger, M. (1989) "Giving women credit: The strengths and limitations of credit as a tool for alleviating poverty." **World Development** 17(7):1017-1032.
- Bernasek, A. and J.R. Stanfield (1997) "The Grameen Bank as Progressive Institutional Adjustment." **Journal of Economic Issues**. ABI/Inform
- Bhatt, N. and S-Y Tang. (2001) "Delivering microfinance in developing countries: Controversies and policy perspectives." **Policy Studies Journal**. 29(2): 319-
- Brett, John. (2006) "'We sacrifice and eat less': The structural complexities of microfinance participation." **Human Organization**. 65(1):8-19
- Ehlers, T. B. and K. Main (1998) "Women and the False Promise of Microenterprise." **Gender and Society** 12(4): 424-440. (JSTOR)
- Elyachar, Julia (2002) "Empowerment Money: The World Bank, Non-Governmental Organizations, and the Value of Culture in Egypt." **Public Culture** 14(3): 493–513
- Grasmuck, Sherri and R. Espinal (2000) "Market success or female autonomy? Income, ideology and empowerment among micro-entrepreneurs in the Dominican Republic." **Gender and Society** 14(2): 231-255. (JSTOR)
- Izugbara, C. Otutubikey (2004) "Gendered micro-lending schemes and sustainable women's empowerment in Nigeria." **Community Development Journal** 39 (1):72–84. Oxford Journals
- Kar, Sohini (2013) Recovering debts: Microfinance loan officers and the work of 'proxy-creditors' in India. *American Ethnologist* 40(3): 480-493.
- Maclean, Kate. (2010) "Capitalizing on Women's Social Capital? Women-Targeted Microfinance in Bolivia." **Development and Change**. 41(3): 495-515. Wiley
- Mathie, A., ed. (1998) **How Micro-Finance Providers Target the Poor: A Compendium of Strategies**. Antigonish: Coady International Institute.
- Mayoux, Linda (1999) "Questioning virtuous spirals: micro-finance and women's empowerment in Africa." **Journal of International Development**; 11(7): 957- [PQ]
- Miedema, M.(1996) **Rural Women in Micro-Enterprise Development: A Training Manual and Programme for Extension Workers**. Geneva: ILO.
- Milgram, L. (2001) "Operationalizing microfinance: Women and craftwork in Ifugao, upland Philippines." **Human Organization** 60(3): 213-
- Mutua, E.(1998) **Ziphalese: A Training of Trainers Manual for promoting Non-Traditional Occupations and Enterprise Growth among Women Micro-Entrepreneurs**. Braamfontein, SA, Boston, MA: World Education.
- Perry, Donna (2002) "Microcredit and women moneylenders: The shifting terrain of credit in rural Senegal." **Human Organization** 61(1):30-40.

## **Indigenous knowledge.**

### **Additional reading:**

- Davis, Anthony and John R. Wagner (2003) "Who Knows? On the Importance of Identifying 'Experts' When Researching Local Ecological Knowledge." **Human Ecology**, 31(3):463-489. Kluwer database.
- Derman, Bill (2003) "Cultures of development and indigenous knowledge: The erosion of traditional boundaries." **Africa Today** 50(2): 66-85. ABI/Inform
- Fairhead, James (1993) "Representing Knowledge: The 'New Farmer' in Research Fashions." in J. Pottier, Ed. **Practicing Development: Social Science Perspectives**. London: Routledge pp.

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Scoones, I. et al. (2013) New Development Encounters: China and Brazil in African Agriculture, **IDS Bulletin**, 44.4, pp. 1-19.

On chinese managers' developmental perspectives: Nyíri Pál (2013) Chinese Investors, Labour Discipline and Developmental Cosmopolitanism. **Development and Change** 44(6): 1387–1405 actor oriented:

Nogueira de Morais, Isabela and Pekka Virtanen (online) "Emerging and traditional donors in the 'post-Busan' context: Assessing Brazil's and Finland's cooperation practices in Mozambique." Forum for Development Studies. DOI: 10.1080/08039410.2015.1041549 (interviews with development workers)

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## **Digital Divide**

Alzouma, G

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Archambault, J.S.

2011 Breaking up because of the phone and the transformative potential of information in Southern Mozambique. *New Media and Society* 13(3): 444-456. (Ethnographic)

Bidwell, NJ

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Brand, P and A Schwittay

2006 The missing piece: Human-driven design and research in ICT and Development. ICTD conference, 25-26 May 2-10  
<http://www.qatar.cmu.edu/iliano/courses/07F-CMU-CS502/papers/Brand-and-Schwittay.pdf> (ethnographic, Costa Rica)

Coleman, E. Gabriella

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2010 A revolution in ICT, the last hope for African Rural communities' technology appropriation.  
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Kuriyan, Renee and Kathi R. Kitner

2007 Constructing class boundaries: Gender and shared computing. Proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> IEE/ACM International Conference ICTD 2007. (Google to locate the pdf) (India and Chile, comparative; ethnographic and interviews)

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 2013 Anthropology, Development, and ICTs: Slums, Youth, and the Mobile Internet in Urban India. *Information Technologies and International Development* 9(2): 51-63. (Ethnographic, India; check other works by Rangaswamy in this journal)
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- Salvador, Tony, John Sherry and Alvaro Urrutia  
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### **Bottom of the pyramid**

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